# The bottom line is ... WE WILL WORK HARDER FOR YOU!

...Because I take stamps seriously. To me, acollector's stamps are more than just commodities. They are often pieces of one's life. Chances are, a collector passed up something else in order to buy each stamp and cover. That means an obligation on my part to do the best by the collector ... or his or her children.

...We'll help you realize the most for your material. Shall we clear it all out in a single auction? Shall we place parts of it in our auctions of specialized material? Shall we place parts into sales of "name" collections where they might be enhanced by such proximity? Shall we put exceptional items in our annual Gem Sale where realizations are often astonishing? You won't be left out of these deliberations.

After that, we'll turn to the critical business of lotting and describing. We're meticulous in our descriptions. We picture over 85% of the material in our catalogs. Our catalogs draw more attention ... so you realize more.

Immediate cash needed? We also buy outright for cash or can place your collection through our private treaty department.

Let me respectfully suggest that when the time comes to sell, take a few minutes for a toll-free call to me (800-424-9519). Let's discuss your collection. You may end up putting me to work for you then and there.

John W. Kanfmann

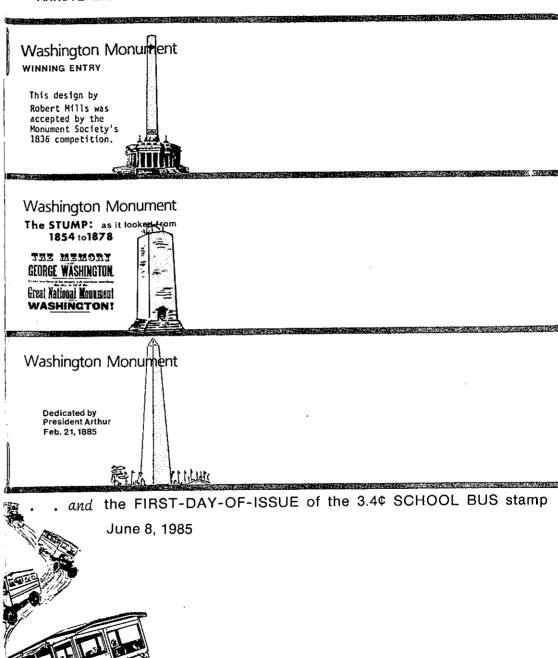
1522 K Street NW, Washington, DC 20005 WASH. DC CALL — (202) 638-5658

# The National Philatelic Exhibitions of Washington, D.C., NAPEX 85,



acknowledges the 100th

ANNIVERSARY of the DEDICATION of the WASHINGTON MONUMENT .



# The NAPEX 85 RECEPTION & INFORMATION DESK is located in the Exhibition Lobby and has available the:

NAPEX 85 CATALOG/PROGRAM unserviced	\$	.50
BANQUET TICKETS—The Awards Banquet will be held in the Concourse Room opposite the Exhibition Hall June 8, at 7:30 pm. Guests will receive special keepsakes. The attitude adjustment Cocktail party (Open Bar—Dutch Treat) will also be held in the Concourse Room but at 6:30 pm preceding the Awards Banquet. Tickets per person for the banquet are	2!	5.00
CACHETS & CANCELLATIONS Set of three of the NAPEX Washington Monument		
cachets unserviced	1	1.00
cancellations and available June 9		2.50 1.00
Single serviced cachets		1.00
order made out to NAPEX 85	3	3.00
1985 FIRST-DAY-OF-ISSUE cancellation	1	1.25

SPECIAL: The Sylvanius Thayer 9c stamp was issued June 7, 1985, in Boston, MA, and a limited quantity of these stamps was airshipped for use on June 7 (same day of issue) at NAPEX 85 for servicing with the NAPEX STATION show cancel of June 7. Three different cachets are available at \$2.00 each or three for \$5.00.

# NAPEX

NATIONAL PHILATELIC EXHIBITIONS of WASHINGTON, D. C. Inc.

# CHAIRMAN'S WELCOMING MESSAGE

Dear Visitors:

June 7, 1985

NAPEX this year has changed its site to another large hotel in Northern Virginia—the beautiful Sheraton National situated at the confluence of Washington Boulevard and Columbia Pike, easy to reach from several directions.

Special philatelic greetings are extended to the Society for Czechoslovak Philately which is holding its annual national convention in the Washington area this year. The British North America Philatelic Society will be holding an important regional meeting here as will the American Topical Association, the Turkish-Ottoman Society, the Souvenir Card Collectors Society and many other philatelic associations.

This year the United States Government has gone to considerable length in rounding out the NAPEX program by issuing a special Bureau of Engraving and Printing souvenir card, and the United States Postal Service is holding a First Day ceremony on the second day of the show (Saturday, June 8) in the foyer of the hotel, issuing the new 3.4¢ School Bus stamp as part of the new transportation series.

In addition, all visitors are cordially invited to attend the large NAPEX auction being handled by the John W. Kaufmann organization of Washington, D.C.

June in Washington is a really beautiful time of the year and the members of the NAPEX organization hope all of our visitors will also take time to see the many sights of the Nation's Capital.

Philatelically yours,

Milton Mitchell NAPEX Chairman

NAPEX, P.O. Box 6726, Silver Spring, Maryland 20906

# The National Philatelic Exhibitions of Washington, D.C., NAPEX 85

# **OFFICERS**

Milton Mitchell	, President-Chairman
Gordon H. Torrey Vice	President-Chairman
Gerhard S. Wolff	Treasurer
George S. Mansfield	
John W. Kaufmann	Director
Ralph Sigler	Director
Robert B. Meyersburg	Director
L. W. Draeger	Director
Gary F. Paiste	Director

# COMMITTEES

General Chairman	Milton Mitchell
Vice Chairman	Gordon H. Torrey
Finance	Gerhard S. Wolff
Advertising	John W. Kaufmann
Awards	Gordon H. Torrey
Banquet	Marion I. Mitchell
Bourse	Ralph I. Sigler
Entries	Gordon H. Torrey
Floor Manager	Gary F. Paiste
Judges	Milton Mitchell
Publicity	
Security	
Society Coordinator	
Program	
Exhibit Mounting	
Cachets & Cancellations	
General Secretary	
30.1014, 000.04.	

# **NAPEX MEMBERSHIP**

The National Philatelic Exhibitions of Washington, D.C., Incorporated

Effective January 1983, annual NAPEX dues were established at \$2.00. Membership — as individual or club — is available at the NAPEX Office, or contact any NAPEX officer or director. Life membership is available at \$25.

×

# **MEMBER CLUBS**

American First Day Cover Society—R. C. Graebner Chapter 17
American Society of Polar Philatelists—Iceberg Chapter 3
American Topical Association—Potomac Chapter
Arlington County Recreational Stamp Club
Baltimore Philatelic Society
Capital Precancel Club
China Stamp Society—National Capital Junk Chapter
Collectors Club of Baltimore
Collectors Club of Washington
Dolley Madison Stamp Club
George Washington Masonic Stamp Club
International Society for Japanese Philately
Korea Stamp Society—D.C. Area Chapter

rea Stamp Society—D.C. Area Chapte
Library of Congress Philatelic Club
Northern Virginia Stamp Club

Rockville-Gaithersburg Stamp Club Scandinavian Collectors Club—National Capital Area Chapter 12

> Silver Spring Philatelic Society Society of Indo-China Philatelists

> > Springfield Stamp Club

U.S.C.S.—Admiral Byrd Chapter 11

Washington Philatelic Society

2

# The National Philatelic Exhibitions of Washington, D.C. APEX 85

# **PROGRAM**

# Friday, June 7, 1985

The location of each meeting will be shown on the Video-Screens and announced over the public address system.

10:00 am	The "Cutting of the Coil" (the NAPEX ribbon)
	by Gerald F. Merna, Sectional Manager, Northern
	Virginia MSC, officially opens the NAPEX 85
	Exhibition and Bourse.

12:00 am	NAPEX Judges' Luncheon
1:00 pm	Security and Insurance for Your Stamp Collection by Dan Walker, APS Insurance Agent
3:00 pm	How to Participate in a Stamp Auction by Jacques C. Schiff, Jr.
5:00 pm	CHINA STAMP SOCIETY: Meeting and Program Plating the 1953 Chiang Kai-Shek Birthday Series by Norman Vachowiak
7:00 pm	Exhibition and Bourse close

## JUDGES

William H. Bauer (Chief Judge), Spring, Texas Jesse D. Boehret, Virginia Beach, Virginia Leo John Harris, St. Paul, Minnesota Henry Hahn, Fairfax, Virginia John M. Hotchner, Falls Church, Virginia

## APPRENTICE JUDGES

Mrs. Patricia Stilwell Walker, Springfield, Virginia C.A. Stillions, Washington, D.C.

# **PROGRAM**

# Saturday, June 8, 1985

10:00 am Exhibition and Bourse open

7:30 pm NAPEX Awards Banquet

10:00 am to 5:00 pm	SOCIETY FOR CZECHOSLOVAK PHILATELY, INC.: Meeting
11:00 am	UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE First-Day-of-Issue Ceremonies Speaker: The Honorable Edward E. Horgan, Regional Postmaster General for the Eastern Region
1:00 pm	How to Protect Yourself from Buying Doctored Stamps and Covers by Jacques C. Schiff, Jr.
1:00 pm	TURKEY & OTTOMAN PHILATELIC SOCIETY: Meeting
1:30 pm	John W. Kaufmann, Inc., Public Auction of U.S., B.N.A., G.B., Foreign and Philatelic Literature.
	Auction will be held at the Kaufmann Auction Galleries in Washington, D.C. Free limousine service is available at the main hotel entrance every half hour from 11:00 am to 6:30 pm. Additional details and catalogs are available at Booth #5.
2:00 pm	CZECHOSLOVAKIA: Series of lectures
2:00 pm to 4:00 pm	AMERICAN FIRST DAY COVER SOCIETY: Meeting and Program
2:00 pm	AMERICAN TOPICAL ASSOCIATION (ATA):  Meeting and Program—slide show Owls
3:00 pm	ATA AMERICANA UNIT: Meeting
3:00 pm	INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR JAPANESE PHILATELY (ISJP): Meeting and Program
6:00 pm	Exhibition and Bourse close
6:30 pm	NAPEX Dutch Treat Cocktail Party

## **PROGRAM**

# Sunday, June 9, 1985

9:30 am	SOCIETY FOR CZECHOSLOVAK PHILATELY, INC.: Breakfast Meeting
10:00 am	Exhibition and Bourse open
11:00 am	Judges' Critique
11:00 am	SOUVENIR CARD COLLECTORS' SOCIETY: Meeting
12:00 pm	EIRE PHILATELIC ASSOCIATION: Meeting and Program
1:00 pm	LIBERIAN PHILATELIC SOCIETY: Meeting and Program
1:00 pm	PHILIPPINE STUDY GROUP: Meeting
1:00 pm	BRITISH NORTH AMERICA PHILATELIC SOCIETY (BNAPS): Meeting and Program
2:00 pm	ASSOCIATED STAMP CLUBS OF THE CHESAPEAKE AREA (ASCCA): Meeting and Program
2:00 pm	KOREAN STAMP SOCIETY: Meeting
3:00 pm	SWISS STAMP SOCIETY (AHPS C C): Meeting
4:00 pm	Exhibition and Bourse close

## **Society Hospitality Tables**

Society for Czechoslovak Philately, Inc.
American Philatelic Society (APS)
American Philatelic Congress (APC)
American Topical Association (ATA)
American Unit of ATA
American First Day Cover Society
LIONS
China-Japan-Korea Stamp Societies

# AWARDS

# NAPEX 85



# NAPEX Grand Award and NAPEX Reserve Grand Award

Gold, Vermeil, Silver, Silver-bronze and Bronze medals will be awarded on an "Open Show" basis, without regard to classification or the various society awards.

# **AMERICAN PHILATELIC SOCIETY**

APS Medals of Excellence

a. Pre 1900

b. 1900-1940

c. 1940 to present

APS Medal for Research

# **BUREAU ISSUES ASSOCIATION**

Statue of Freedom Award

# **BRITISH NORTH AMERICA PHILATELIC SOCIETY**

Best Exhibit of British North America (Given by the Mid-Atlantic BNA Group)

**U.S. CANCELLATION CLUB AWARD** 

# AMERICAN TOPICAL ASSOCIATION

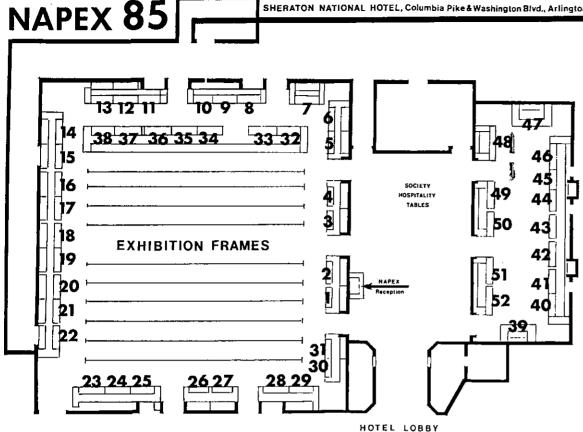
Gold, Silver and Bronze Medals

# **AMERICANA UNIT OF ATA**

The "ARMETALE TRAY" for the best Americana Exhibit

# UNITED POSTAL STATIONERY SOCIETY

**Award Certificates** 



#### **BOOTH HOLDERS FOR NAPEX 85**

- 1. BARRY NEWTON COVERS, Akron, OH
- 2. MOUNTAINSIDE STAMPS, Mountainside, NJ
- JOHN CASEY, State College, PA
- KENWOOD STAMPS, Glen Echo, MD
- JOHN W. KAUFMANN, INC., Washington, DC
- VICTORIA STAMP COMPANY, Ridgewood, NJ
- SCOJO STAMPS, Ridgely, MD
- 8. W.R. WEISS, JR., Allentown, PA
- 9. J. CHOVAN, Gambrills, MD
- 10. THE EMPIRE GROUP, West Lawn, PA
- 11. PERRIN-PRINCETON PHILATELICS, Marlton, NJ
- 12. CHICKASAW COLLECTIBLES, Memphis, TN

- BUREAU OF ENGRAVING AND PRINTING. Washington, DC
- 14. CEE-JAY STAMP SALES, INC., Falls Church, VA
- 15. GALLEON PHILATELISTS, Laurel, MD
- 16. WEBSTER F. STICKNEY, Parker, CO
- 17. JOHN B. WHALEN, Crofton, MD
- 18. LEBANON STAMP SHOP, Lebanon, PA
- 19. K & Y STAMPS, Bryn Mawr, PA
- 20-21. FALL RIVER STAMP & COIN CO., Fall River, MA
  - 22. RICARDO DEL CAMPO, Miami, FL
  - 23. WESLEY A. CROZIER, Fair Haven, NJ
  - 24. WARD D. MORTON, Orlando, FL
  - 25. GORDON McHENRY, INC., Osprey, FL
- 26-27. SHULL SERVICE, Crofton, MD
- 28-29. B & C COMPANY, Somerville, NJ
  - 30. ARTHUR A. FALK, Jericho, NY
  - 31. JOE HARRIS, Baltimore, MD
- 32-33. JOY COVERS & STAMPS, Forestville, MD
  - 34. GRACE LIFRIERI, Cape May, NJ
  - 35. ROBERT A. SIEGEL, INC., New York, NY
  - 36. JOSEPH E. KROIS, JR., INC., Southampton, NY
  - 37. PHILATELIC CONSULTANTS, LTD., Providence, RI
  - 38. GIL COVERS, Virginia Beach, VA
  - 39. MILLS PHILATELICS, Goshen, NY
  - 40. NEW ENGLAND NORTH, INC., Waban, MA
  - 41. TURIN-BETTIN, ASSOCIATES, San Dimas, CA
  - 42. J. ROGER GRATZ, Harrisburg, PA
  - 43. U.N. POSTAL ADMINISTRATION, New York, NY
  - 44. MANFRED WALTHER PHILATELIC, INC., Toronto, Ontario, Canada
  - 45. BUD ELVGREN, St. Paul, MI
  - 46. UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE, "NAPEX STATION," Arlington, VA
  - 47. MARYLAND STAMPS & COINS, Bethesda, MD
  - 48. AALLSTAMPS, Milltown, NJ
- 49-50. STAMPS WITH TEETH, Silver Spring, MD
  - 51. ALLSTATE STAMP CORPORATION, Brooklyn, NY
  - 52. GLOBAL PHILATELIC ASSOCIATES, Nashville, TN

## INDEX TO EXHIBITORS

Agris, Joseph	50-55	Madden, Henry	
Arnold, H.L 21	2-216	Major, Richard M	197-201
Austin, T.M	12-150	Meler, Eileen L	334-341
		Meier, Harry C	262-271
Burnett, John T 9	8-104	Messick, Janet Hope	358-361
		Moore, Vernon C	398-400
Carr, Grace E	78-84	Musselman, Maxime T	342-344
Carr, Robert V.C 6	8-77		
Clatterbuck, W.C. 9	0-97	Nichols, Kirk	31-40
Colberg, Richard A 10	7-113		
Cummins, Kathleen V	25-333	Pearce, C.J	128-129
		Pechin, Frederick J., Sr	16-20
Dickey, Budd W 1	0-15	Pernes, Rufino R 202-206,	241-248
Dickson, Frederick S 19	12-196		
Dixon, Michael D 30	2-311	Rao, M.S.P.	353-357
		Raskin, Morris	387-391
Farrington, J.A 1-3, 28	2-288	Reed, Eugene C	4-9
Fischer, Karel 13	6-141	Richards, Thomas	229-232
		Robinson, Walter B	322-324
Gough, James 28	9-294		
Green, Richard	6-261	Sandrik, William A 277-281,	295-301
Guy, James A	2-376	Scott, Gene	233-240
		Shaw, G. B	156-161
Hahn, Henry	3-127	Siskin, Patricia A	21-30
Hefer, Fred W 15	1-155	Solczanyk, Andrij	345-352
		Stephens, Russell M	362-371
Ireland, Philip W 16	2-171	Stone, Harlan F	217-224
		Stone, Robert G	225-228
Janecka, Joseph J 25	4-255		
		Theimer, Ernst	172-179
Kirk, Joyce			
Ktein, J.L		Watts, John W., Jr.	
Kutz, K.J		Whiting, Edward J	
Kuzmin, Kazimiers 207-211, 393	2-397	Williams, J.E	
		Wilson, Melinda Ellen	
LaFrance, Leo J 273		Wolff, Gerhard S	
Lehr, James		Wood, Donald E	. 41-43
Longo, Antonio M 50			
Luks, Charles	2-386	Zabijaka, Valentine	180-181



# UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE

The U.S. Postal Service will provide a special post office station for NAPEX with a supply of commemorative stamps and a special show cancellation — "NAPEX STA." This station will be open during the hours of the show on all three days.

# NAPEX ENTRIES

# 1985

1-3	The New York Postmaster's Provisional
	Plating, varieties of paper and initials, and proofs.
	J.A. Farrington

# 4-9 United States One-cent Stamp 1851 to 1861

The two essays and major varieties from the twelve plates, plus usages. Eugene C. Reed

# 10-15 Four-cent Jacksons—Issues of 1883 and 1888

From design to usage: Proofs, plate numbers, varieties, fancy cancels, etc. Budd W. Dickey

# 16-20 Farley's Follies

All 20 Farley reprint stamps in various configurations, covers and full uncut sheets.
Frederick J. Pechin, Sr.

# 21-30 Washington-Franklins on cover.

Covers and pieces which show the evolution of this complex series and the wide variety of its usages. Patricia A. Siskin

# 31-40 United States Plate Markings

Marginal plate markings used in production and printing of stamps. Kirk Nichols

## 41-43 Fifteen-cent 1869 Pictorial Issue

Essays, proofs, cancels, grills and inverts. Donald E. Wood

# 44-49 United States Postal Note Issue 1945-1951

Acquisition of the Notes and Adhesives between February 1, 1945, and December 31, 1951. Types and usage as found on the Paying Office Coupons.

John W. Watts, Jr.

# 50-55 A History of U.S. Coil Stamps

From the first experimental coils to recent issues: Freaks, imperforates, covers, and special and unusual usages.

Joseph Agris

## 56-67 Puerto Rico

From the pre-philatelic period to the Spanish-American War. Antonio M. Longo

68-77	British Columbia Stamps, cancels, covers and express mails. Robert V. C. Carr
78-84	Nova Scotia Stamps, cancels, covers and express mails. Grace E. Carr
85-89	Prince Edward Island 1825-1873 Early cancellations and provisional stamps, including essays, proofs, covers and express mails (Canada). James Lehr
90-97	Canada—The Victorian Years Stamps and covers used during the reign of Queen Victoria, the postal history of an era. W. C. Clatterbuck
98-104	Canada: The Small Queen Era 1870-1895 John T. Burnett
105-106	Canadian Postal Note Script Stamps Complete with a representation of postal notes, die proofs, and use of the stamps, including illegitimate usage. Edward J. Whiting
107-113	Great Britain: Surface Printed Issues 1855-1883 Plates of the issues ½d through £5 used, on covers, used abroad, overprints, etc. Richard A. Colberg
114-117	Some New Zealand Dependencies in Polynesia The stamps of Cook Islands, Niue and Western Somoa from beginning of British or New Zealand administration through the George V period. J. E. Williams
118-122	Gilbert and Ellice A study of George VI and Elizabeth II definitives 1939-1965. Joyce Kirk
123-127	Czechoslovakia 1918-19 (Not in competition) From Austria to Czechoslovakia; the pre- and post-World I period. Henry Hahn
128-129	Red Cross of Czechoslovakia Essays, proofs, errors, imperforates and plate varieties. C. J. Pearce
130-135	Seizinger Designs and Proofs of Czechoslovakia  A comprehensive selection of original drawings and die proofs for the period 1928-1935, including a study of his "secret marks" incorporated with the stamp designs.

J. L. Klein

# 136-141 Czechoslovakia

Pages from a specialized collection of the first issue "KOSICE" in 1945. Types, plate numbers, varieties of paper, glue, plate and printing errors and provisional cancellations. Karel Fischer

# 142-150 Czechoslovakia-First Issue

Trials, shades, papers, perforations, surcharges and overprints. T. M. Austin

# 151-155 Czechoslovakian Airmails

Seizinger original designs, proofs and earliest flown covers. Fred W. Hefer

# 156-161 Russian Inflation, 1917-1923

A study in postal rates showing periods and usage during chaotic times. George B. Shaw

# 162-171 China: Classic First Issues and Their Forerunners

Early postal services in China with covers; China's "Large Dragons", essays, proofs, varieties, perforations, clichés, settings, usages and cancellations.

Philip W. Ireland

# 172-179 Austrian Postal Stationery

Issues of the monarchy Ernst Theimer

# 180-181 Ukrainian International

Ukrainian stamps and postal stationery in international mails. Valentine Zabijaka

# 182-191 The Seebecks of Nicaragua

The Seebeck years 1890-1899: A philatelic presentation. Henry Madden

# 192-196 Italy Under Napoleon

Postal markings of the Republics, Kingdom of Italy and Departments annexed to the French Empire under Napoleon Bonaparte.

Frederick S. Dickson

# 197-201 K. u. K. Marine Feld Post

An attempt to catalog the postal markings of the vessels of the Austro-Hungarian Navy in World War I. Richard M. Major

## 202-206 Portuguese India 1871-1921: The First 50 Years

Showing natives on and off cover, postal rates, postmarks, errors and varieties on stamps, covers and postal stationery. Rufino R. Pernes

#### 207-211 Poland

An overview of stamps, covers, postal history and material related to Poland.

Kazimiers Kuzmin

# 212-216 Roman States Covers

Different printings, rates, fractions, plate varieties, combinations, including 15c and 50 baj multicolored franking; 2nd and 3rd issues mixed, etc.

H. L. Arnould

# 217-224 Switzerland's Perforated Sitting Helvetia: Production and Use 1862-83

Proofs, printing varieties, mixed frankings, unusual rates and destinations, postmarks, perfins, specimen and obsolete stamps. Harlan F. Stone

# 225-228 The Group Type Issue of St. Pierre-Miquelon 1892-1908

All aspects of the printing and use of this issue. Robert G. Stone

# 229-232 Liberia—Something for Everyone

An overview of the wide range of philately that Liberia covers. Thomas Richards

# 233-240 Early Issues of Uruguay

Stamps and usages. Gene Scott

# 241-248 Postal Stationery of Spain and Spanish Possessions

Essays, proofs, errors, varieties, non-recorded items and regular issues with paper and color varieties. Rufino R. Pernes

## 249-253 Zeppelin Mail from Eastern Europe

Flown dispatches from Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland. Gerhard S. Wolff

## 254-255 Man in Four Uniforms

Military mail: Austrian, to and from Russia and Siberia, including military maps of World War I.

Joseph J. Janecka

## 256-261 Pre-philately of Austria

Essays, proofs, errors, imperforates and plate varieties. Richard Green

# 262-271 Emergency Postal Measures in Germany 1945-47

A survey of the various postal measures used following World War II to move the mail.

Harry C. Meier

# 272-276 Cross Border Covers Between Canada and the United States: 1816-1875

Pre-stamp, stampless and stamped covers showing rates and various markings.

Leo J. LaFrance

# 277-281 Uncommon Usages of Postal Stationery

Additionally franked stationery used for purposes other than intended when issued or paying additional postal charges for auxiliary services. William A. Sandrik

# 282-288 Danish West Indies Foreign Mails 1780-1917

Covers showing markings of the British, French, Danish and private post offices; forwarders cachets, ship and packet letters.

J. A. Farrington

# 289-294 Postage Dues

Various usages. James Gough

# 295-301 Austrian Offices in the Ottoman Empire

Covers, cancellations, rates, ships' mail and disinfected covers from various offices.

William A. Sandrik

## 302-311 Plebiscite Issues 1920-1935

A selection of philatelic material related to plebiscites issued between the two World Wars to illustrate the diverse nature of such material. Michael D. Dixon

# 312-321 Philately as It Relates to Mining

In the English speaking world prior to 1910. K. J. Kutz

# 322-324 Booker T. Washington—Famous American

First Day Covers of the first Black American depicted on a U.S. postage stamp.

Walter B. Robinson

## 325-333 Ferments, Brews and Spirits

A thematic philatelic commentary on alcoholic beverages. Kathleen V. Cummins

# 334-341 The Olympic Gods

Their attributes, origins, cults and myths. Eileen L. Meier

# 342-344 Australian History Depicted on Stamps

From the coming of the aborigines to the issue of the First Federation. Maxime T. Musselman

# 345-352 Christianity in the Ukraine

Personalities, churches, icons and miscellaneous that reflect Christianity in the Ukraine and worship of Christian faith Ukrainians outside the Ukraine.

Andrij D. Solczanyk

## 353-357 Mahatma Gandhi

The apostle of non-violence helped India attain from Great Britain freedom by peaceful means. World philately honors Gandhi. M. S. P. Rao

# 358-361 The Horse in U.S. Philately

Stamps, covers, progressive printings depicting horses on U.S. philatelic material.

Janet Hope Messick

# 362-371 Lions Topical

Stamps issued world-wide to honor the International Association of Lions Clubs.

Russell M. Stephens

# 372-376 Black Heritage

A history of Black Americans from 1942 to 1985, illustrated by stamps in honor of Black American achievements. James A. Guv

# 377-381 Skating Through Philately

Stamps and other philatelic material to illustrate the history of ice skating movements in singles, pairs and ice dancing competitions. Melinda Ellen Wilson

# 382-386 Errors in Stamp Designs

Errors in portraits, maps, flags, spelling, as well as stamps that show things that cannot be or do not exist. Charles K. Luks

# 387-391 "Dogmanity"

The relationship of dogs to man. Morris Raskin

# 392-397 Olympic Competitions

Achievements of Polish athletes in Olympic competitions. Kazimierz Kuzman

# 398-400 "It's in the News"

Unusual stories about stamps and little known facts about some stamp errors.

Vernon C. Moore



# BUREAU OF ENGRAVING & PRINTING

Bureau of Engraving and Printing (BEP) NAPEX 85 Souvenir Card is available at the BEP Booth (No. 13 in the Bourse) for \$3.00.

The Bureau card reflects the friendly relations between Canada and the United States and features a block of four stamps, each with a maple leaf and rose, commemorating the International Peace Garden located along the border of North Dakota and the Province of Manitoba. The vignette features the United States and Canadian Flags joined by outstretched hands clasped in a handshake of friendship.



## UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE

The U.S. Postal Service will provide a special post office station for NAPEX with a supply of commemorative stamps and a special show cancellation — "NAPEX STA." This station will be open during the hours of the show on all three days.